

# Multi-Language Modelling with Second Order Intensions



Vadim Zaytsev aka @grammarware  
MULTI 2015

# Multi-Level Transformation

## SIDE STORY

(kind of)

S ::= a+ b+ c+ & AB c+ & a+ BC;  
AB ::= a AB? b;  
BC ::= b BC? c;

(a)

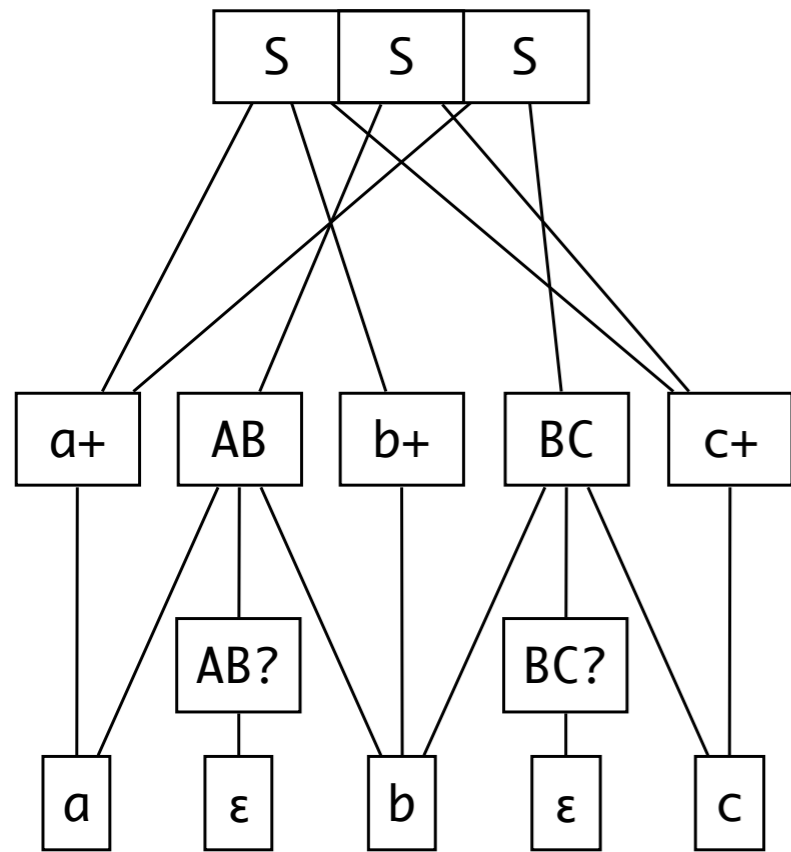
S ::= AP b+ c+ & AB c+ & AP BC;  
AB ::= a AB? b;  
BC ::= b BC? c;  
AP ::= a+;

(b)

S ::= ABP c+ & AB c+ & a+ BC;  
AB ::= a AB? b;  
BC ::= b BC? c;  
ABP ::= a+ b+;

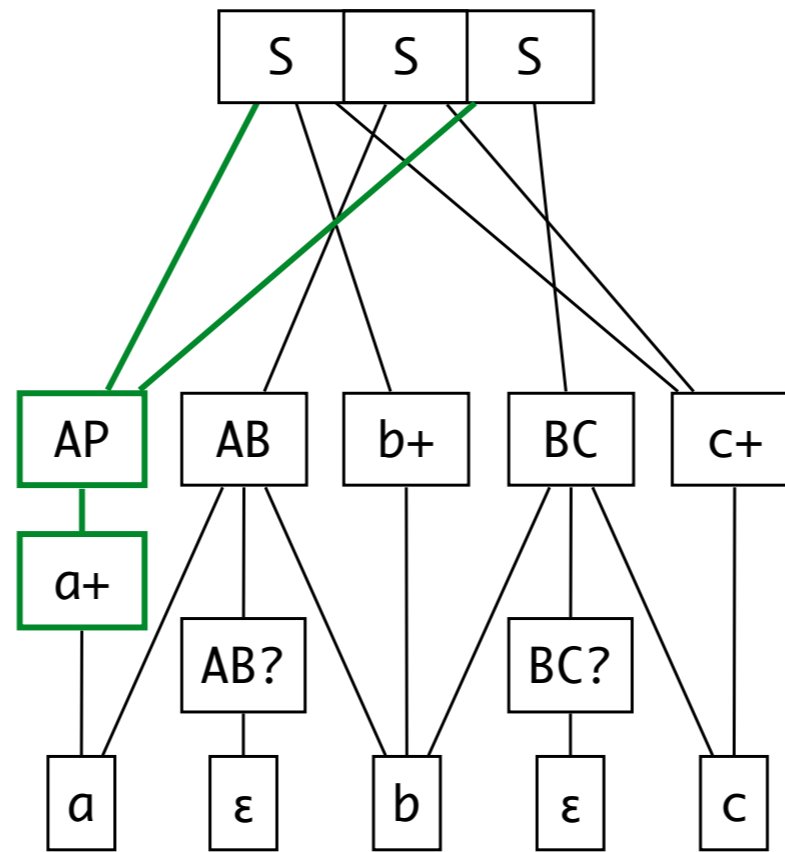
(c)

# Multi-Level Transformation



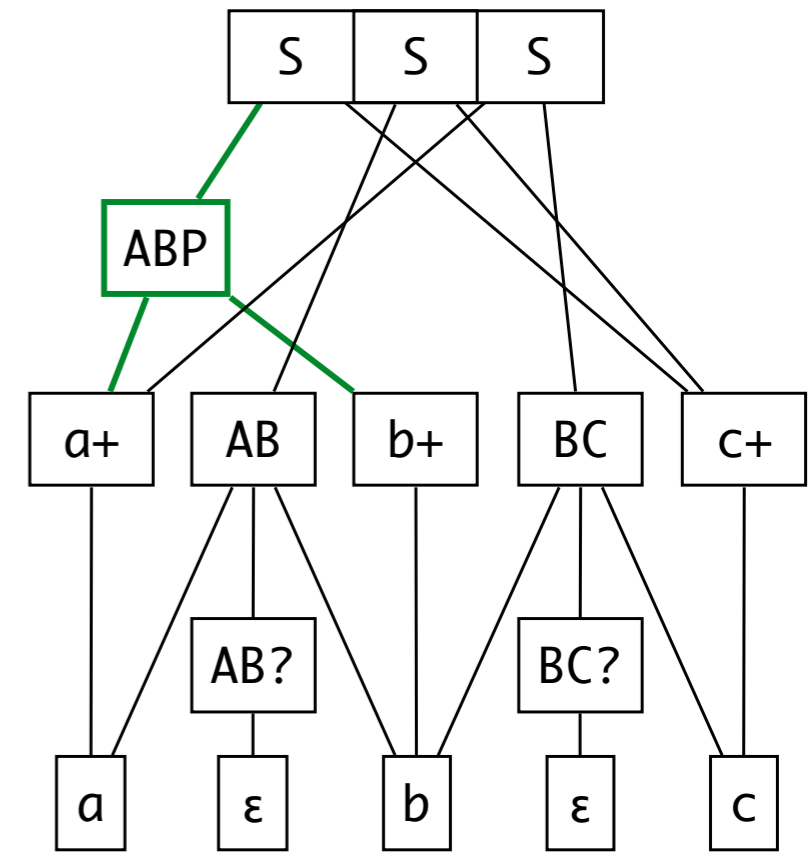
$S ::= a+ b+ c+ \& AB c+ \& a+ BC;$   
 $AB ::= a AB? b;$   
 $BC ::= b BC? c;$

(a)



$S ::= AP b+ c+ \& AB c+ \& AP BC;$   
 $AB ::= a AB? b;$   
 $BC ::= b BC? c;$   
 $AP ::= a+;$

(b)



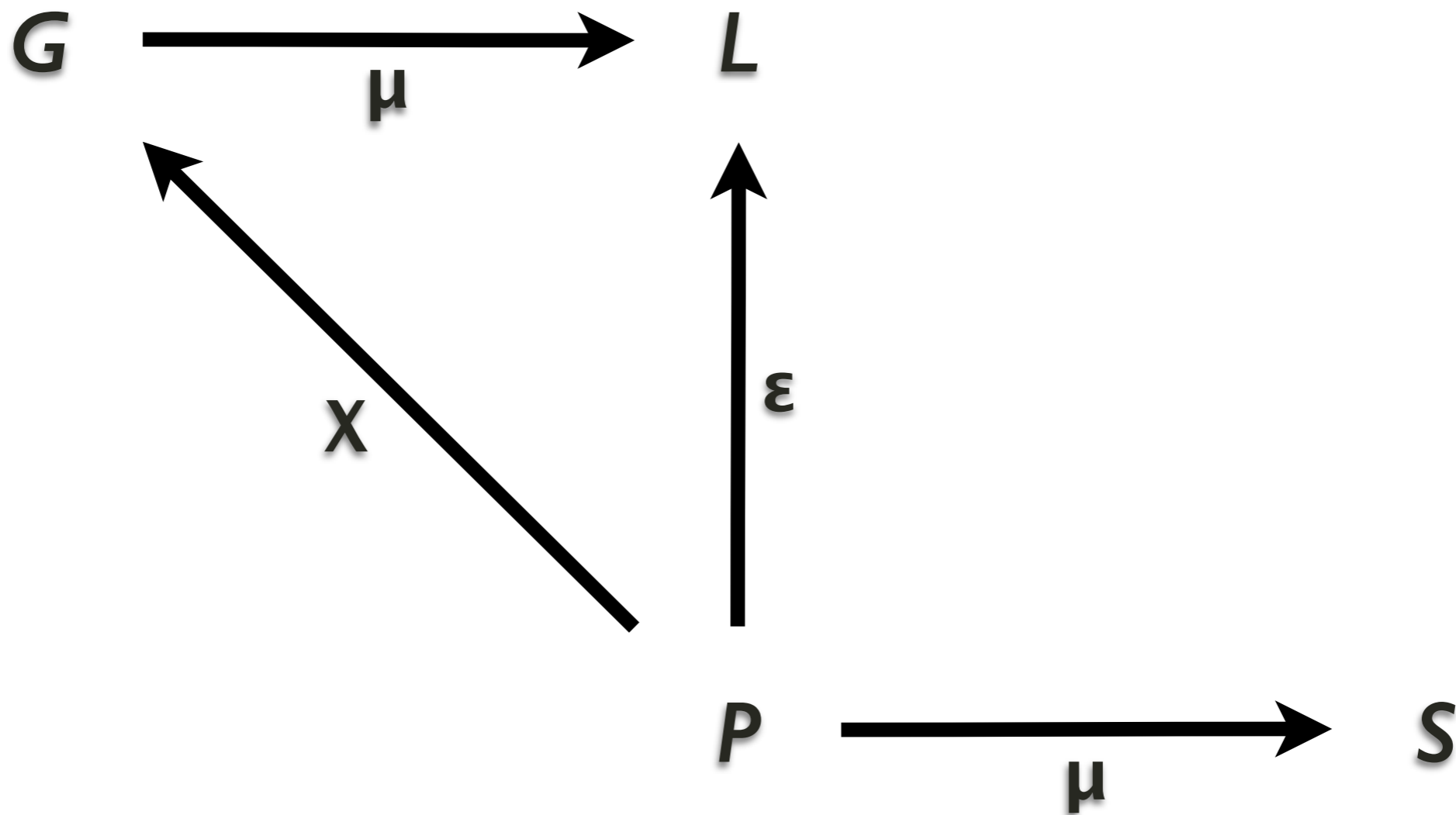
$S ::= ABP c+ \& AB c+ \& a+ BC;$   
 $AB ::= a AB? b;$   
 $BC ::= b BC? c;$   
 $ABP ::= a+ b+;$

(c)

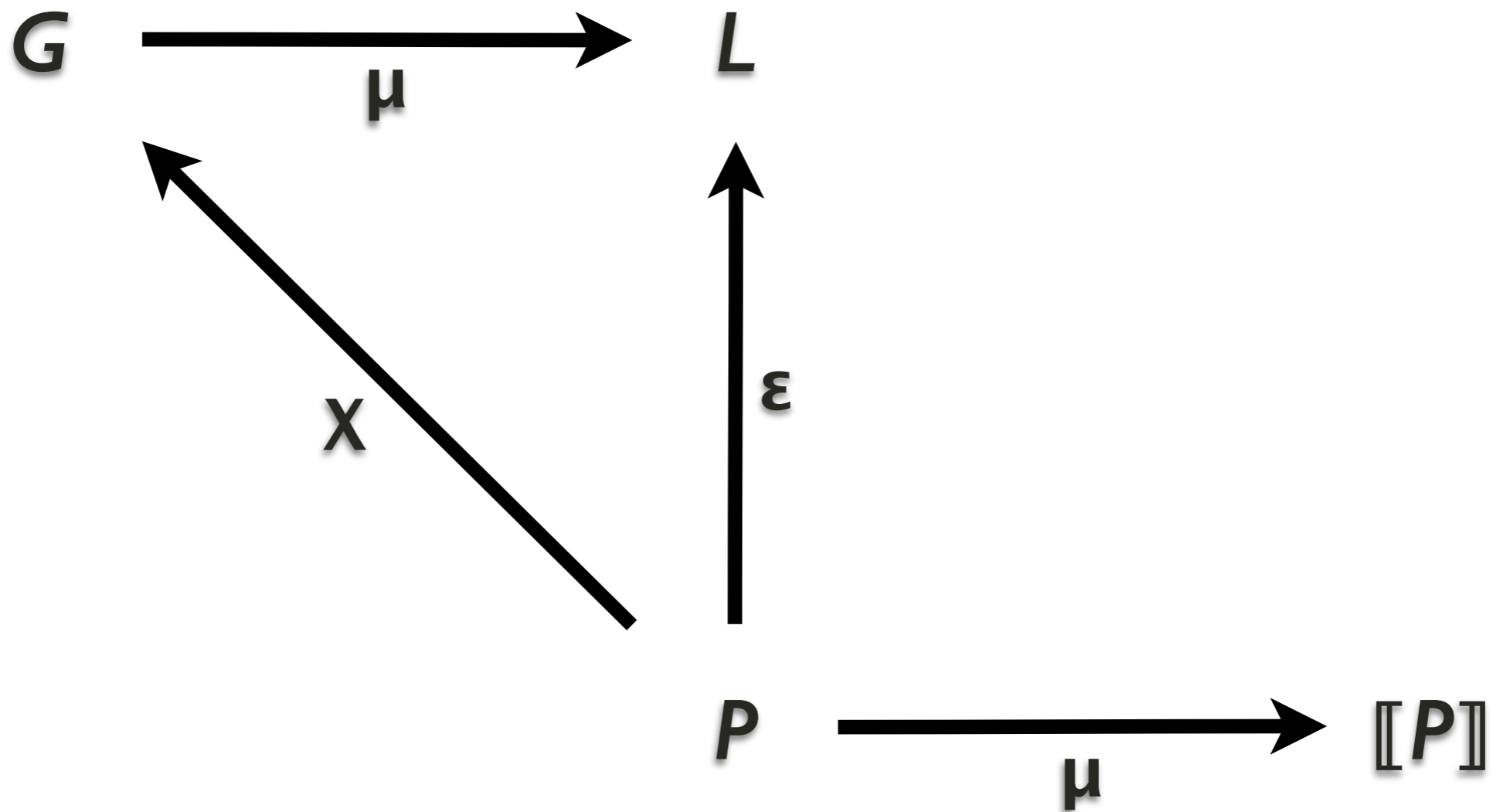
# Motivation

- Software languages
- Complex systems
- Different approaches
- Megamodeling

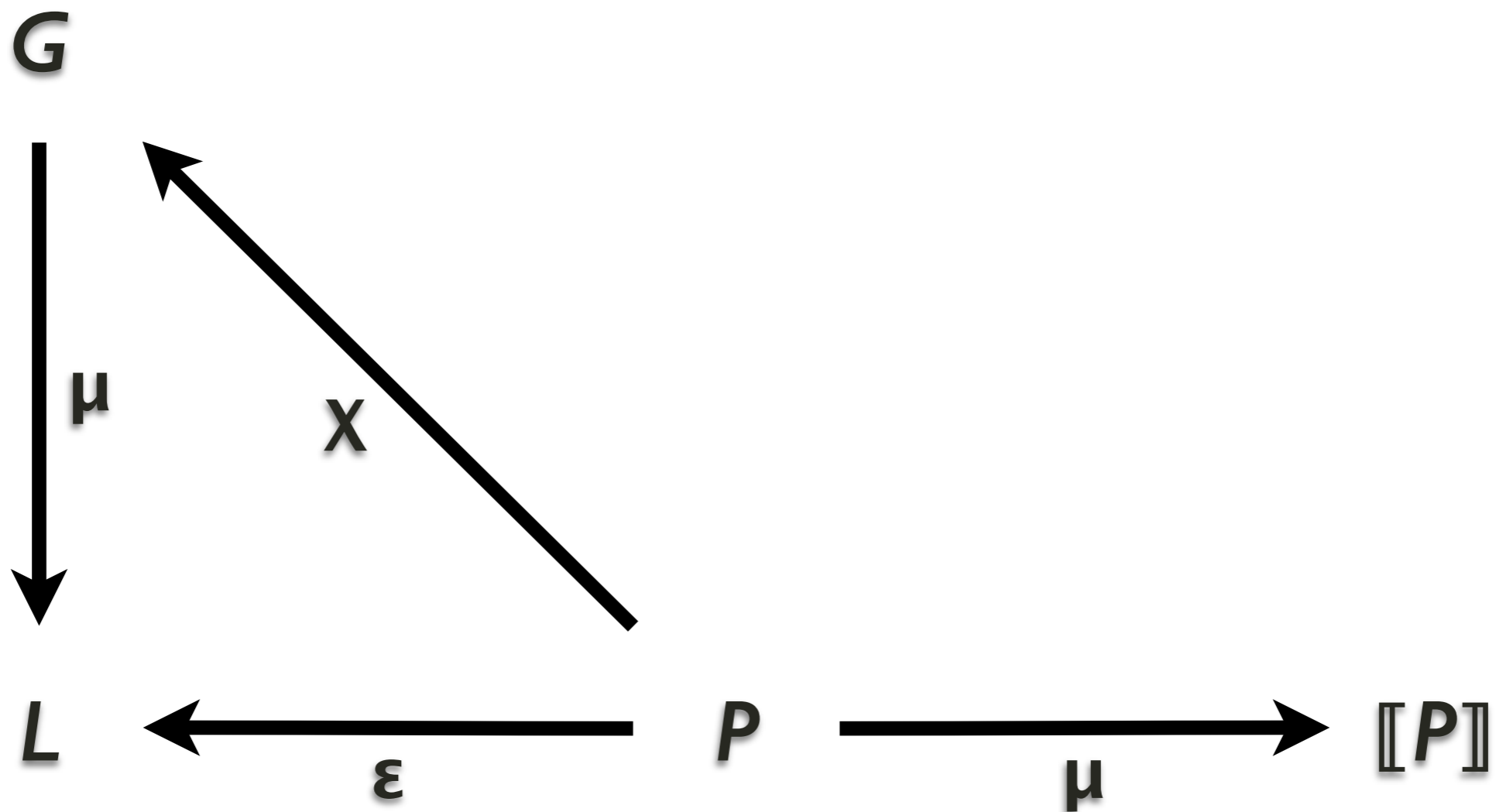
# Language Theory



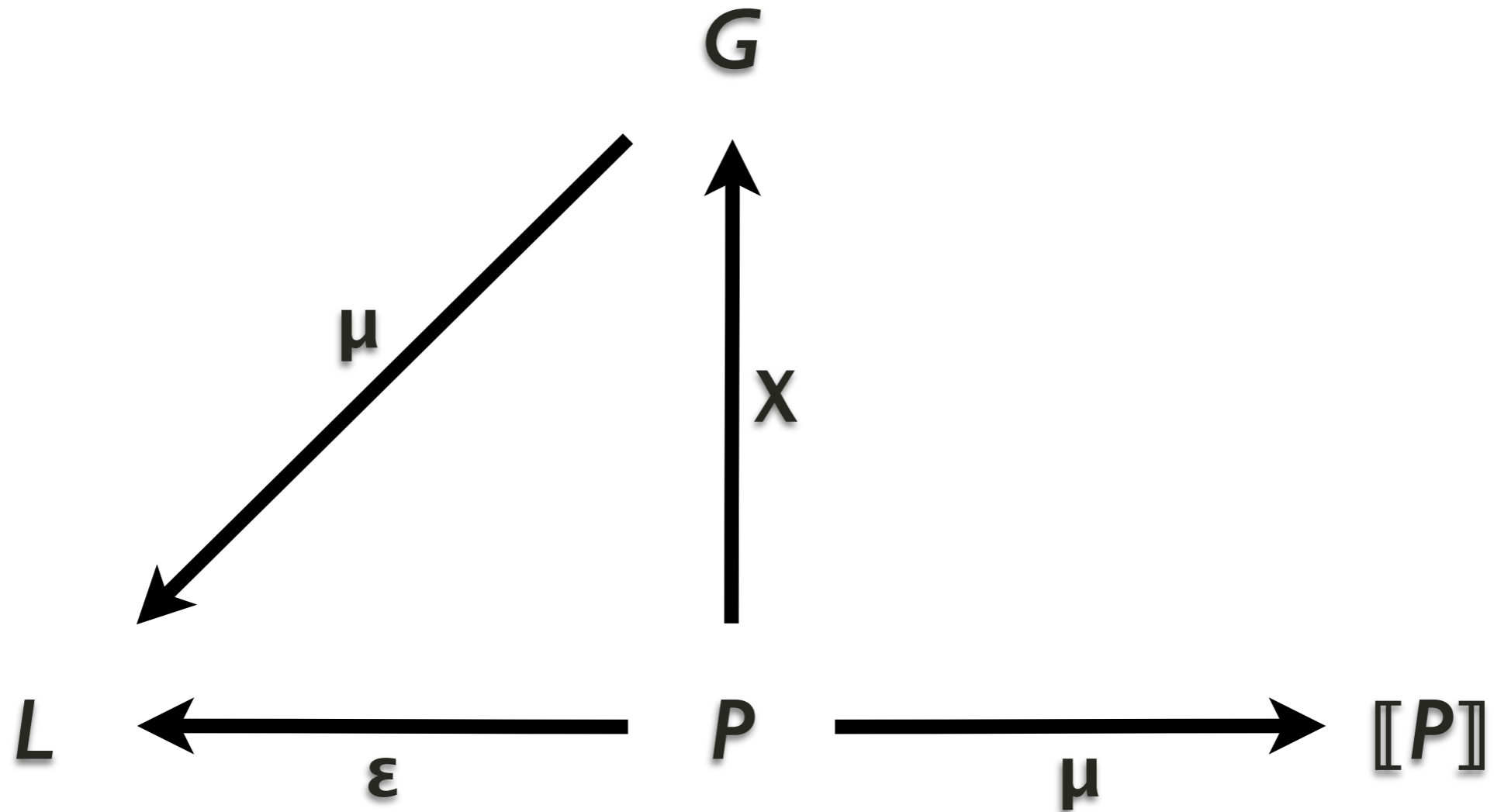
# Language Theory



# Language Theory

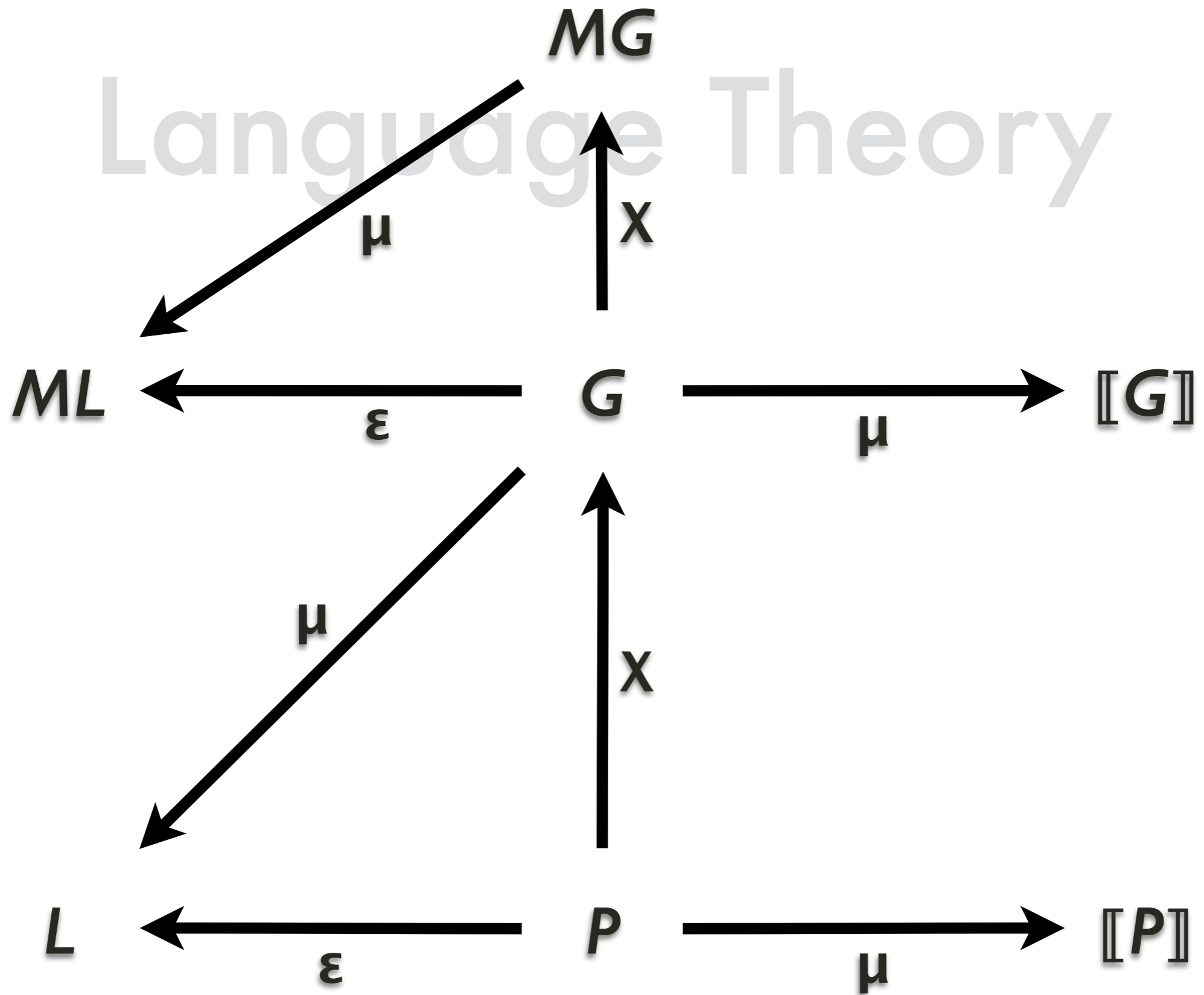


# Language Theory

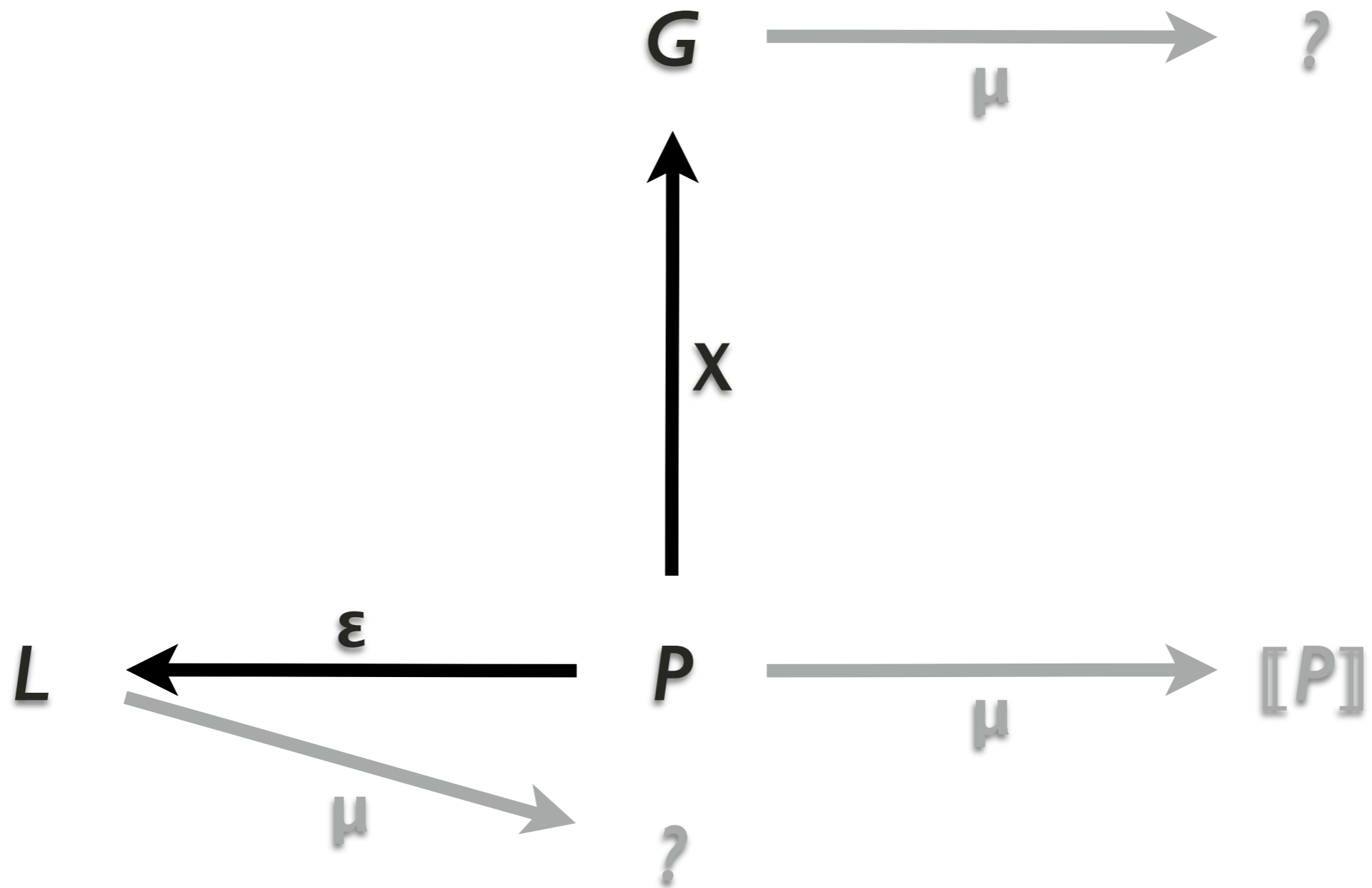




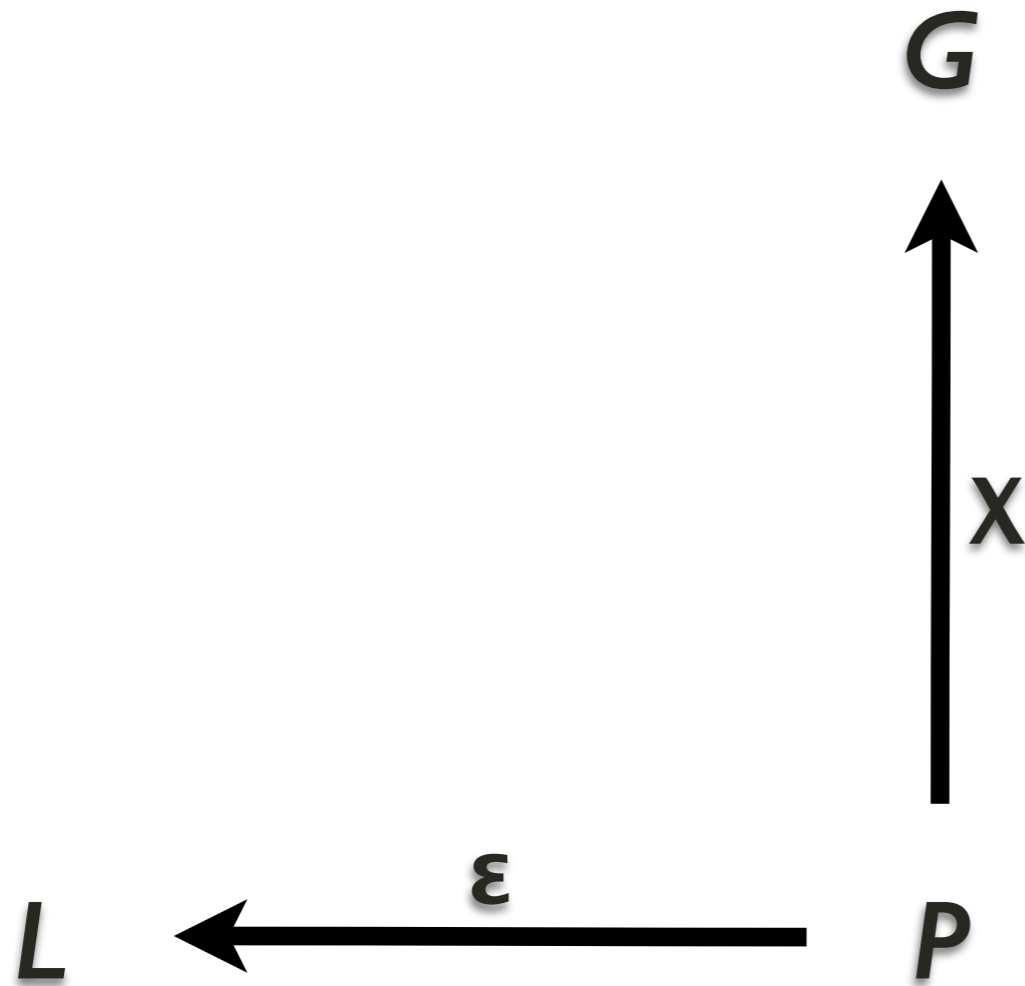
# Language Theory



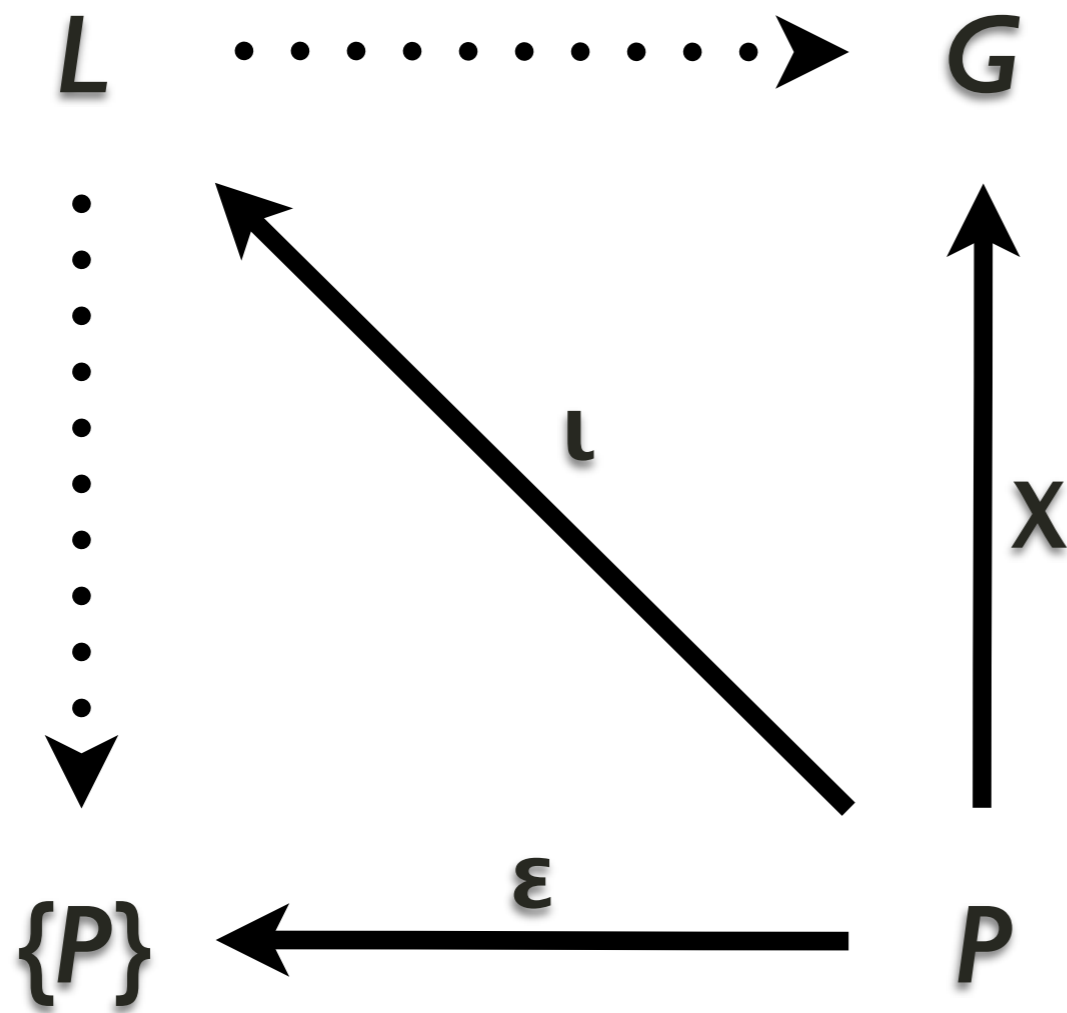
# Language Theory



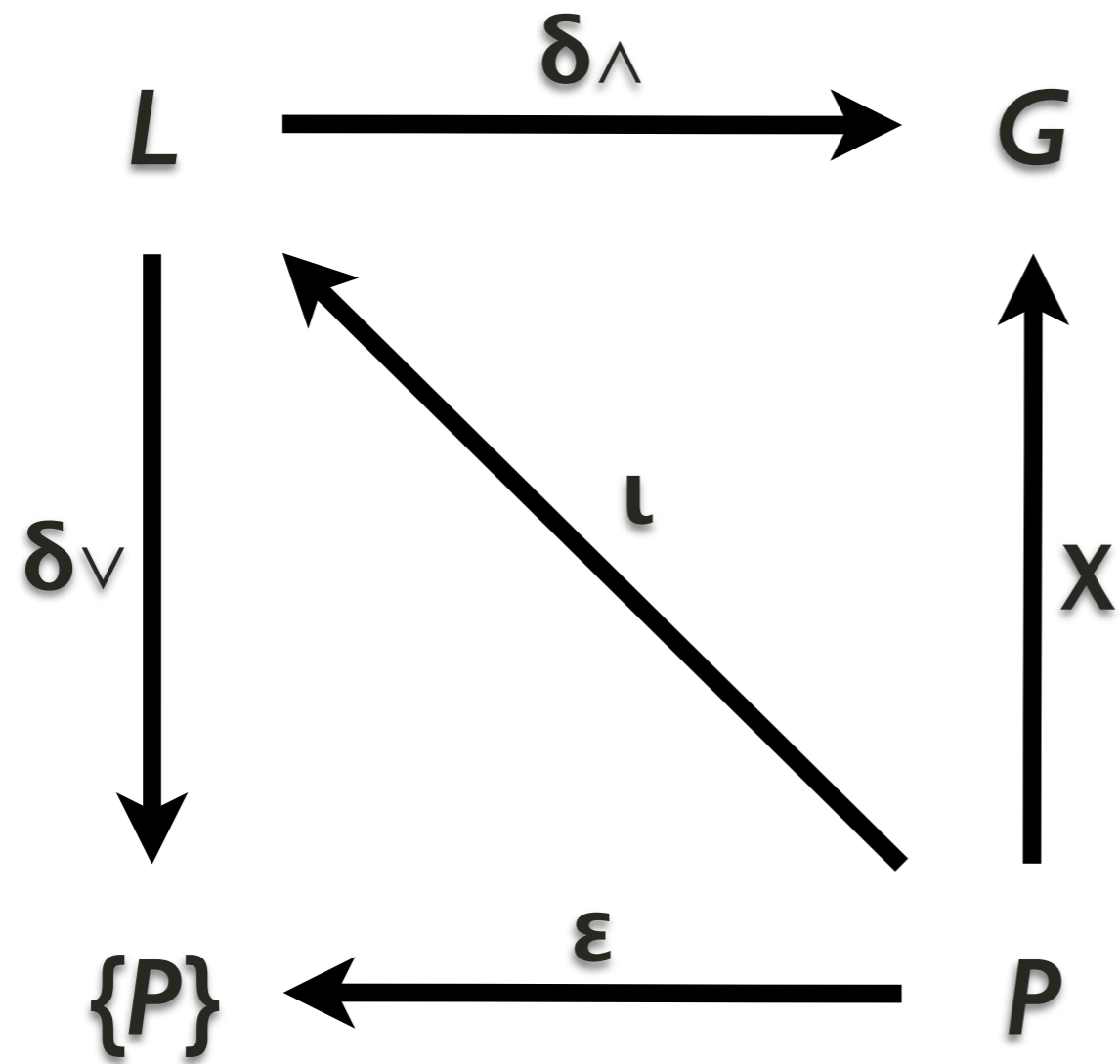
# Language Theory



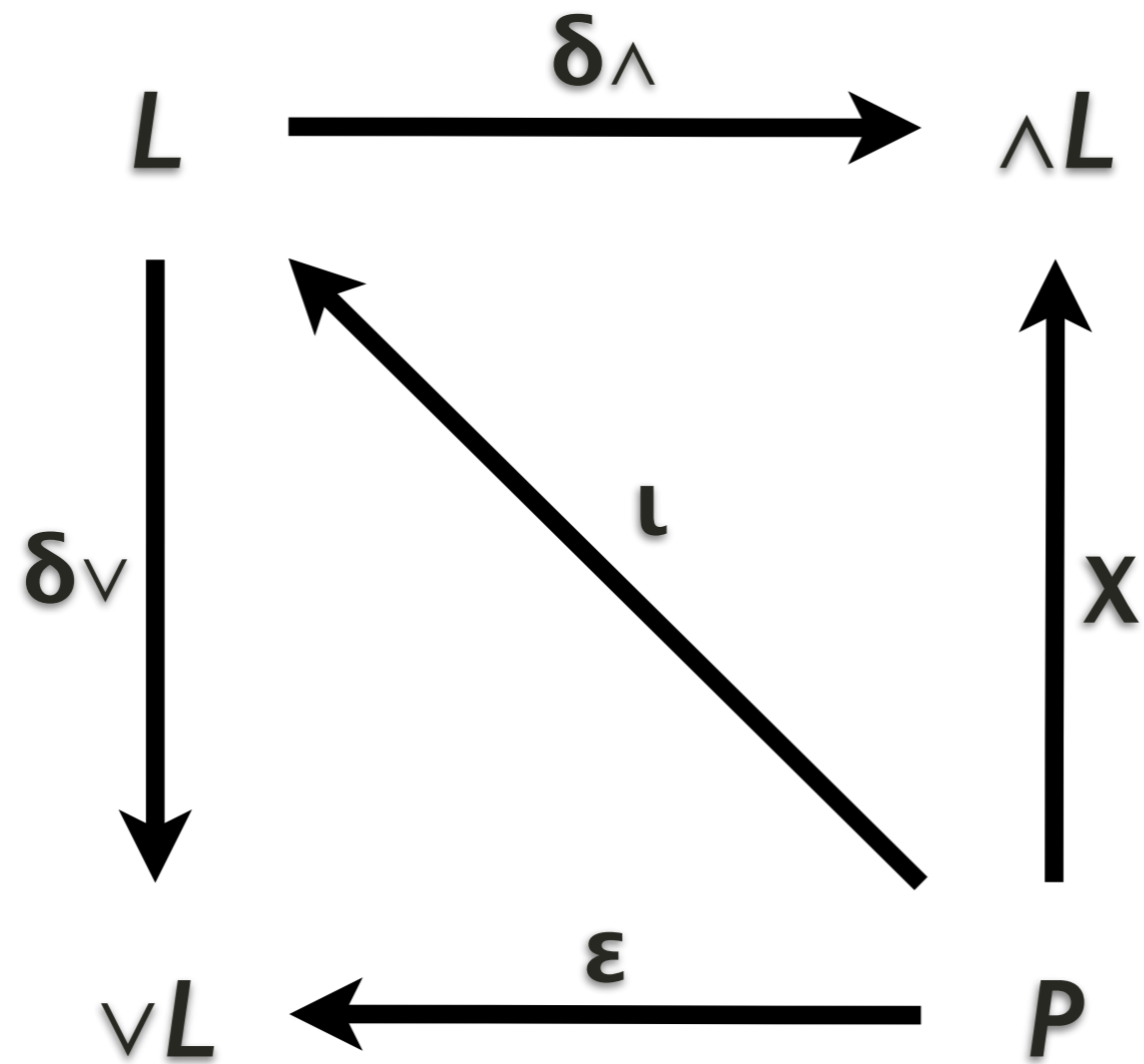
# Language Theory



# Language Theory



# Language Theory

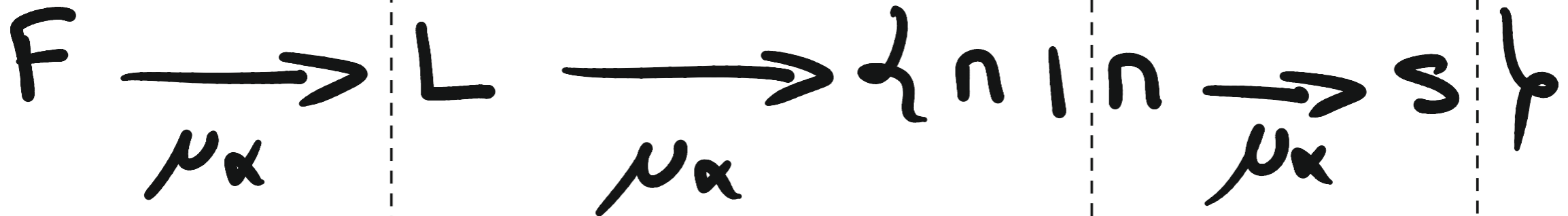


# (Modelling Modelling)

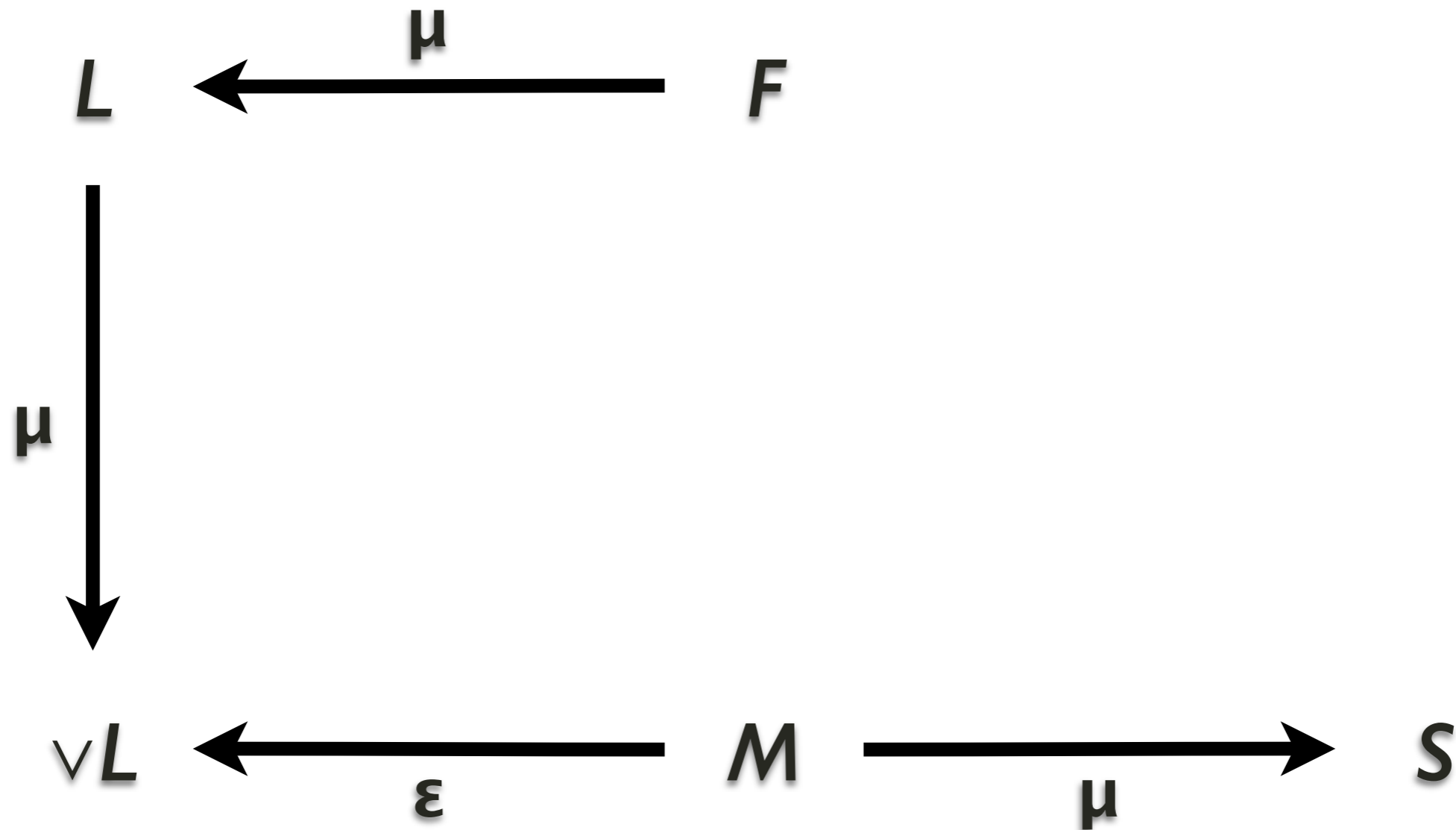
Modeling Modeling Modeling

Modeling Modeling

Modeling

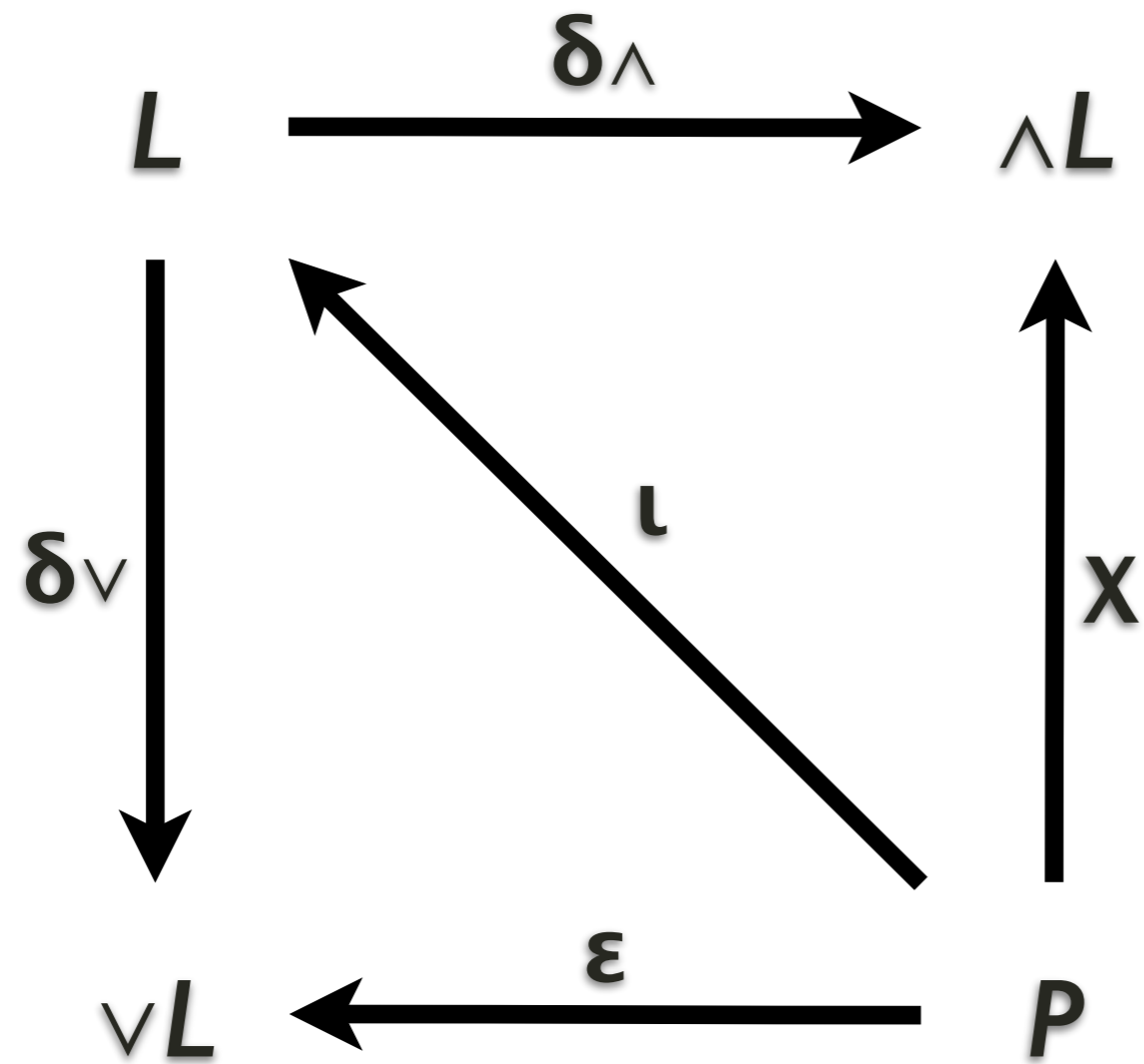


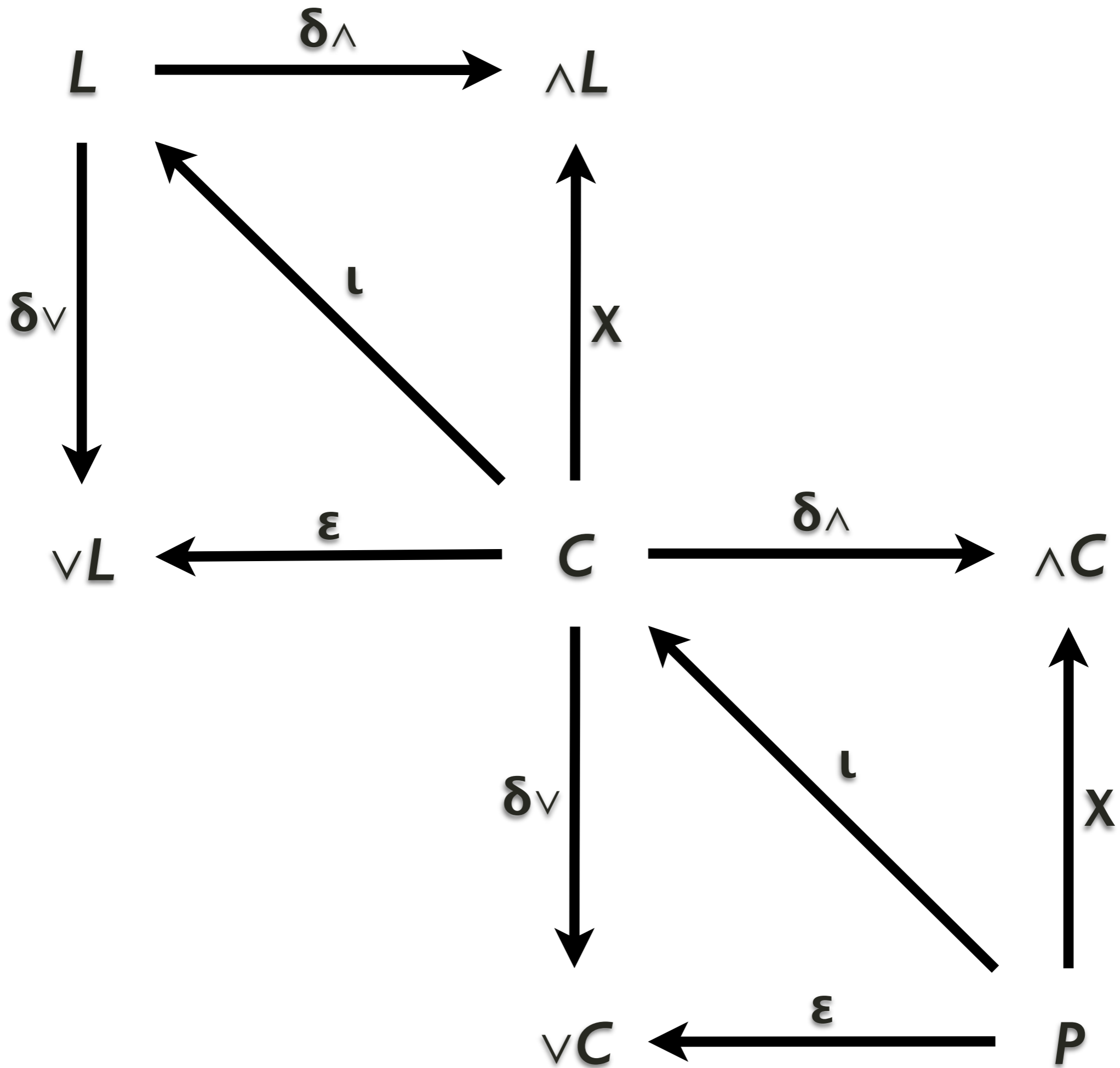
# (Modelling Modelling)





# Back to Languages

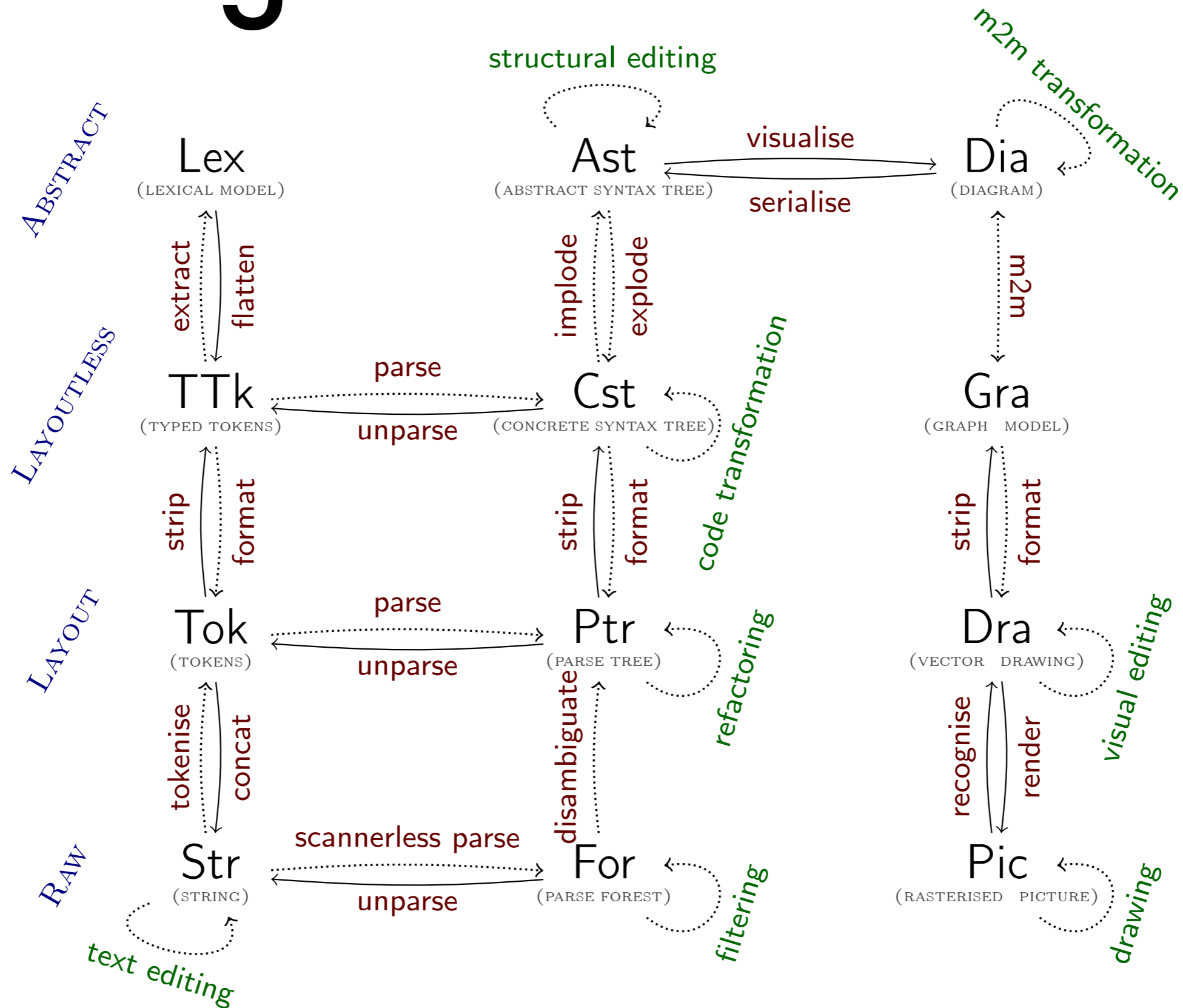




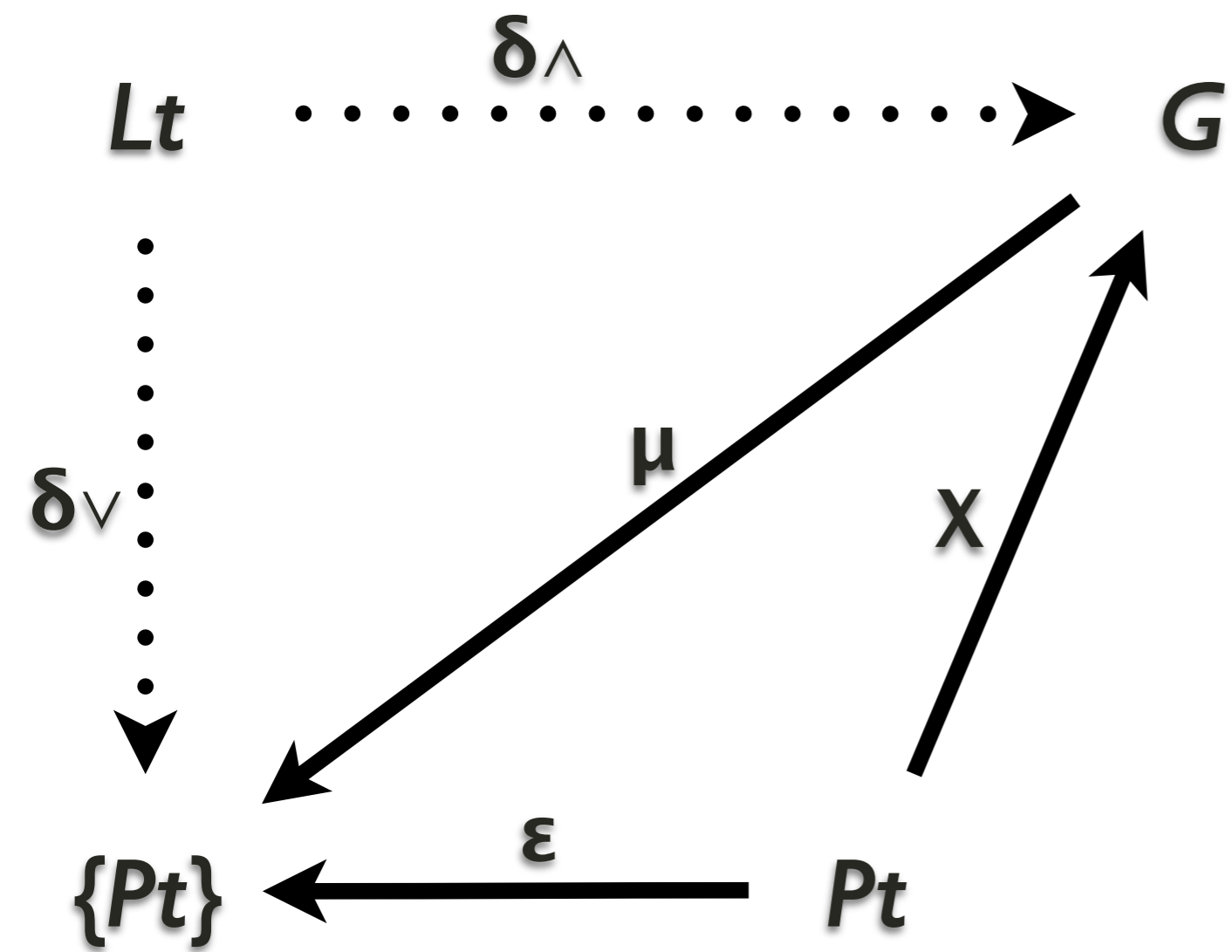
# The Rôle of Grammar

- $G \sim \mu \rightarrow \wedge L$  (analytical/prescriptive/conformance)
- $G \sim \mu \rightarrow L$  (commitment)
- $G \sim \mu \rightarrow \vee L$  (generative/derivational)
- $G \sim \mu \rightarrow \pi$  (transformational/mapping)
- $G \sim \mu \rightarrow \kappa$  (same but "downwards")

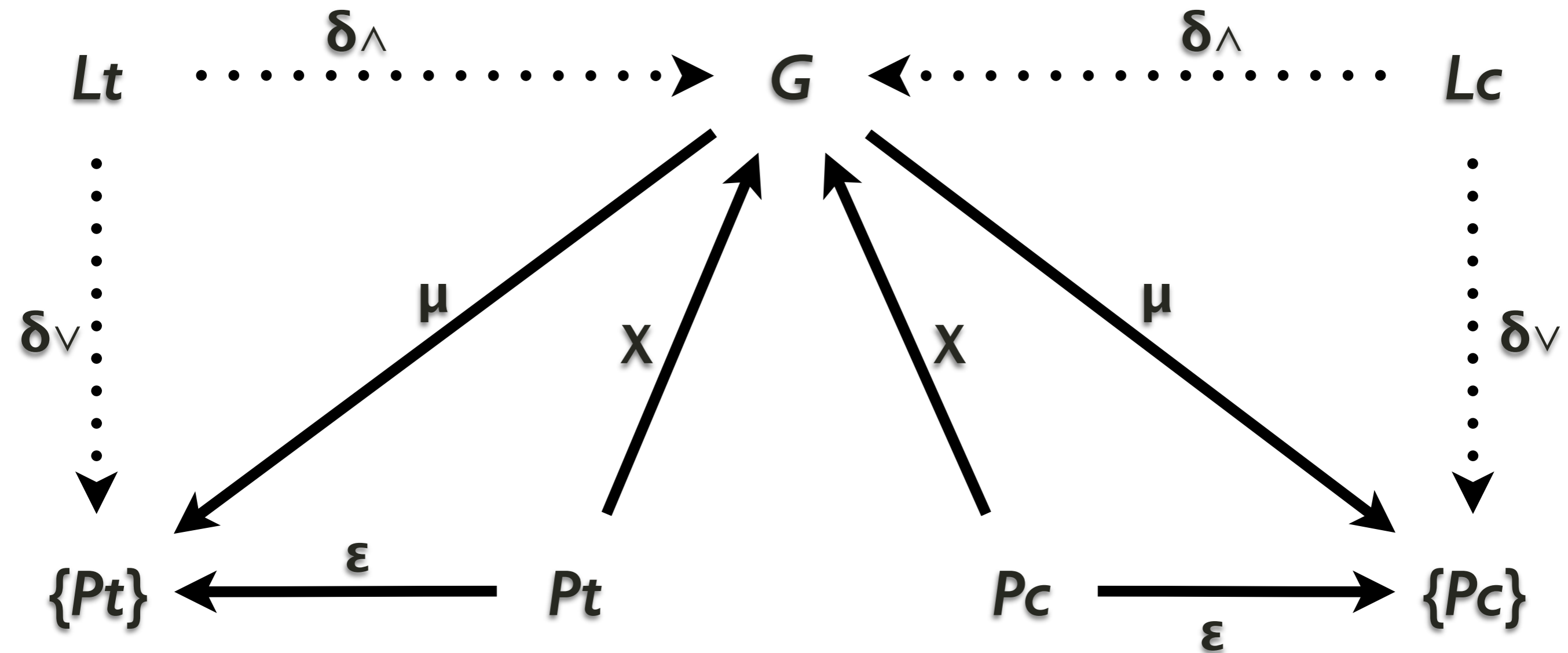
# Parsing in a Broad Sense



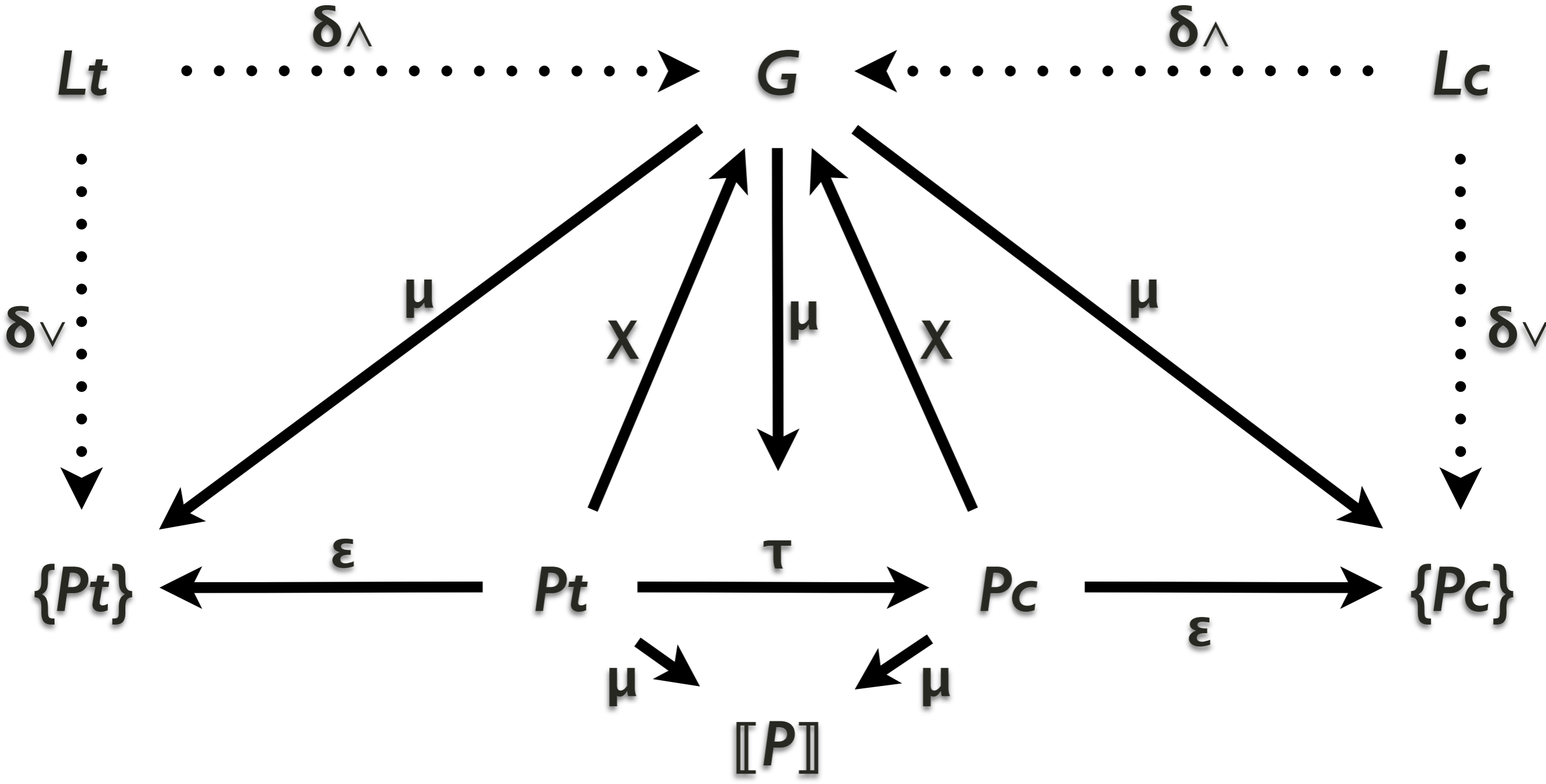
# Parsing

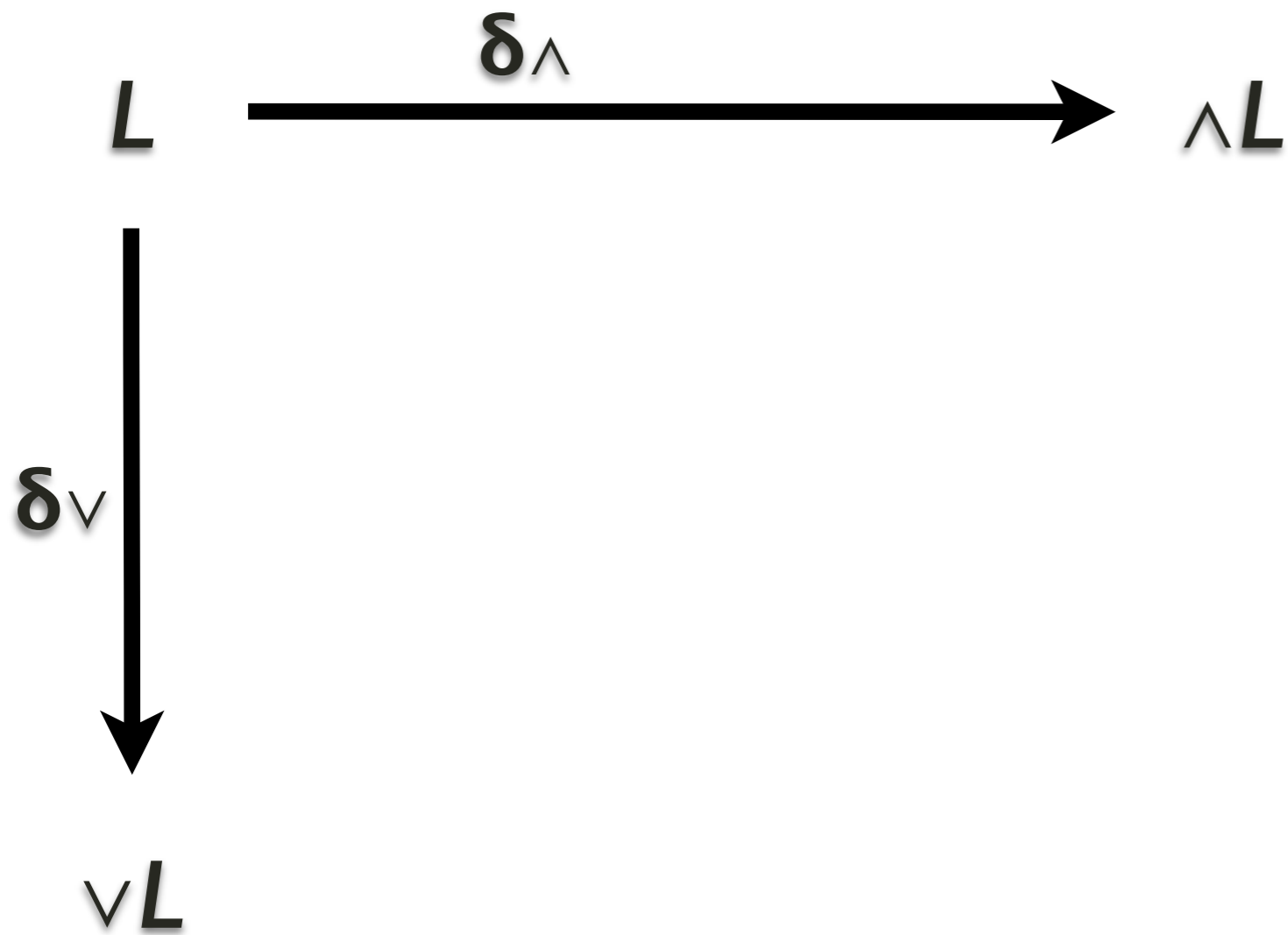


# Parsing



# Parsing





**First  
Order**



